

## Youth Development at Dryden: Building the 40 Developmental Assets



Discovering what kids need to succeed

(Note: This is the age 13-18 version, the 8-12 version is slightly modified)

Type	Category	Asset and Description
External Assets	Support	1. Family Support- Family life provides high levels of love and support.  2. Positive Family Communication- Youth and her or his parent(s) communicate positively, and youth is willing to seek advice and counsel from parents.  3. Other Adult Relationships- Youth receives support from three or more nonparent adults.  4. Caring Neighborhood- Youth experiences caring neighbors.  5. Caring School Climate- School provides a caring, encouraging environment.  6. Parent Involvement in Schooling- Parent(s) are active in helping the youth succeed in school.
	Empowerment	<ul> <li>7. Community Values Youth - Youth perceives that adults in the community value them and their peers.</li> <li>8. Youth as Resources - Youth are given useful roles in the community.</li> <li>9. Service to Others - Youth serves in the community one hour or more per week.</li> <li>10. Safety - Youth feels safe at home, school, and in the neighborhood</li> </ul>
	Boundaries and Expectations  Constructive	11. Family Boundaries- Family has clear rules/consequences and monitors the youth's whereabouts.  12. School Boundaries- School provides clear rules and consequences.  13. Neighborhood Boundaries- Neighbors take responsibility for monitoring youths' behavior.  14. Adult Role Models- Parent(s) and other adults model positive, responsible behavior.  15. Positive Peer Influence- Youth's best friends model responsible behavior.  16. High expectations- Both parent(s) and teachers encourage the youth to do well.  17. Creative Activities- Youth spends time weekly in lessons or practice in music, theater, or other arts.
	Use of Time	18. Youth Programs- Youth spends three or more hours per week in sports, clubs, or organizations at school and/or in community organizations.  19. Religious Community- Youth spends time each week in activities with a religious institution.  20. Time at Home- Youth is out with friends "with nothing to do" two or fewer nights per week.  21. Achievement Motivation- Youth is motivated to do well in school.
Internal Assets	Commitment To Learning	22. School Engagement- Youth is actively engaged in learning.  23. Homework- Youth reports doing at least one hour of homework every school day.  24. Bonding to School- Youth cares about her or his school.  25. Reading for Pleasure- Youth reads for pleasure three or more hours per week.
	Positive Values	<ul> <li>26. Caring- Youth places a high value on helping other people.</li> <li>27. Equality and Social Justice- Youth places high value on promoting equality and reducing hunger and poverty.</li> <li>28. Integrity- Youth acts on convictions and stands up for her or his beliefs.</li> <li>29. Honesty- Youth "tells the truth even when it is not easy."</li> <li>30. Responsibility- Youth accepts and takes personal responsibility.</li> <li>31. Restraint- Youth believes it is important not to be sexually active or to use alcohol or other drugs.</li> </ul>
	Social Competencies	<ul> <li>32. Planning and Decision Making- Youth knows how to plan ahead and make choices.</li> <li>33. Interpersonal Competence- Youth has empathy, sensitivity, and friendship skills.</li> <li>34. Cultural Competence- Youth has knowledge of and comfort with people of different cultural/racial/ethnic backgrounds.</li> <li>35. Resistance Skills- Youth can resist negative peer pressure and dangerous situations.</li> <li>36. Peaceful Conflict Resolution- Youth seeks to resolve conflict nonviolently.</li> </ul>
	Positive Identity	<ul> <li>37. Personal Power- Youth feels he or she has control over "things that happen to me."</li> <li>38. Self-Esteem- Youth reports having high self-esteem.</li> <li>39. Sense of Purpose- Youth reports that "my life has a purpose."</li> <li>40. Positive View of Personal Future- Youth is optimistic about her or his personal future.</li> </ul>